

Master 1 International Relations

English Language Exam

Read the following text carefully:

International relations have always been a critical aspect of global politics. In recent decades, globalization has significantly influenced the dynamics of state interactions. Multilateral organizations such as the United Nations, the World Trade Organization, and regional bodies like the European Union play a pivotal role in facilitating cooperation and resolving conflicts. However, challenges such as economic inequality, environmental crises, and geopolitical tensions continue to test the effectiveness of these institutions. Understanding these dynamics requires a deep knowledge of political theories, historical contexts, and the interplay between domestic and international policies.

I. Comprehension (8 points)

What is the main idea of the text? (2 pts)

1. List two examples of multilateral organizations mentioned in the text and explain their roles briefly. (3 pts)
2. According to the text, what are two challenges faced by international organizations today? (2 pts)
3. Why is it important to understand the interplay between domestic and international policies? (1 pt)

II. Vocabulary (4 points)

Find synonyms from the text for the following words:

- a. Interaction
- b. Significant
- c. Cooperation
- d. Crisis



Provide antonyms for the following words (not from the text):

- a. Inequality
- b. Regional
- c. Conflict
- d. Global

III. Writing (8 points)

Write a short paragraph (5-6 sentences) on one of the following topics:

The importance of international cooperation in solving global crises.

The role of regional organizations in promoting peace and stability.

